

## ABSTRACT

A charge-transporting varnish containing either a  
5 charge-transporting substance consisting of a  
charge-transporting oligoaniline or a charge-transporting  
organic material consisting of the charge-transporting  
substance and a charge-accepting dopant and at least one  
polymer selected from among polyimides and polyimide  
10 precursors; and charge-transporting thin films and organic EL  
devices, made by using the varnish. The varnish can give  
thin films which little suffer from defects and have high  
uniformity and flatness and excellent mechanical strengths,  
heat resistance, and transparency. In particular, the  
15 varnish realizes excellent EL characteristics such as low  
driving voltage, high emission efficiency, and long service  
life, when used in organic EL devices.